

Cystic Fibrosis: When Your Child Needs a Sweat Test

A sweat test confirms if your child has cystic fibrosis. A sweat test is an easy, simple, and accurate test. It's safe for a child of any age. It makes the skin sweat enough to collect salt. A high level of salt in the sweat is common in people with cystic fibrosis.

Before the test

- Give your child any regular medicines as normal. They won't affect test results.
- Don't use lotion, cream, or soap on your child's arms or legs for 24 hours before the test.
- Bring something to help your child stay warm during the test. You can bring a blanket, sweater, or jacket.
- Using words that your child can understand, let them know what will happen.

During the test



This is a painless test. It doesn't use needles. It takes about 60 minutes to complete. Here's what you can expect:

- A technician applies an odorless, colorless chemical to a small area on your child's arm or leg.
- Then an electrode is attached to this area. It produces a weak electrical current. This causes sweating. It's painless. But it may cause mild tingling or warmth. The electrode stays in place for about 5 minutes.
- The electrode is removed and the area is dried and cleaned.

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- Next, the technician applies filter paper, gauze, or a plastic coil to your child's skin. This is to collect sweat for about 30 minutes. During this time your child can move around, eat, play, or relax.
 - The collection device is removed and sent to a lab for analysis.

After the test

You and your child can go home after the test. Ask your child's health care provider how soon you will get the test result. In rare cases, a child doesn't make enough sweat or the test is not clear. The test can be repeated. Or your child can have other tests to confirm a diagnosis.