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# Dysphagia: Exercises

Dysphagia is a swallowing problem that makes eating and drinking harder to do. It can be described as difficulty getting food from the mouth to the stomach safely. Choking and loss of food may be more likely when you have this disorder. This often happens due to a lack of control over food or liquid, or a secondary weakness in the face muscles or the tongue. Swallowing wrong may cause food or liquid to enter your lungs. This can put you at risk for pneumonia. With the direction of a licensed speech-language pathologist (SLP), the exercises below may help. They are done to strengthen and increase movement in the face and mouth muscles. This can make eating food safer and easier. An SLP plays a key role in diagnosing and developing treatment for people with swallowing problems.

## Increase lip control



By improving how well your lips close, you can reduce drooling. You may also have less food collect between your gums and cheeks. Practice these exercises \_\_\_\_\_ times a day.

- Pucker your lips. Kiss the air, then relax. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Blow and suck through a drinking straw. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Close your mouth and puff out your cheeks. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Smile \_\_\_\_\_ times.

## Increase tongue strength



These exercises can help make your tongue stronger and better able to move. Practice them \_\_\_\_\_ times a day.

- Stick your tongue out as far as you can. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Bring the tip of your tongue toward your nose. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Stretch your tongue toward your chin. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Touch the corners of your mouth with the tip of your tongue. Go back and forth \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- Push your tongue against the inside of each of your cheeks. Do \_\_\_\_\_ times.